INDEX

A

acquis communautaire 21, 66, 70, 106 advocacy measures 7, 10, 101 agriculture 21, 68 Attard Paul 73 Axisa Peter 67

в

banking 45, 77, 111 Bare Tendai 2, 8, 96, 99, 100, 111 benchmarks 51, 60, 61-62, 128 Bologna process 109 Borg Anthony 63 Borg Oscar 83 Briffa Darmanin Gabriella 75 Briguglio Lino 2, 8, 11, 16, 96, 98, 104, 108 Business Environment Simplification Task-force (BEST) 5, 50 business incubation 101, 136

С

Camilleri Anthony 83 Camilleri Nicolette 80 Casingena Jennifer 79 Catania Moira 71 Central Bank of Malta 5, 24, 28, 71, 83, 97 Chamber of Commerce 11, 16, 63, 64, 90, 96, 104 Cilia Louis 75 CISCO 75 Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGM) 5, 99, 112Commonwealth In-Country Programme 112 Commonwealth Secretariat 7, 9, 20, 96, 98, 99-103, 121, 134, 111-112, 115competition, domestic 23, 56, 104, 139

competitiveness index 61 competitiveness standing, Malta's 21-34 Confederation of Malta Trade Unions (CMTU) 5, 70, 96 conference 12, 16, 18, 95-98 conference programme 96-98 consensus 28, 37, 69, 86, 103, 110, 113, 119, 122 127-128, 131 consultative process 9, 16-19 consumers 8, 15, 17, 106 Cordina Gordon 2, 8, 11, 16, 96, 97, 104, 108 Cutajar Joe 81 Cyprus 14, 25

D

Dalli John 98, 115 Demarco Alexander 83

Е

Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) 5, 38, 117, 118, 137 economic development 11, 13, 19, 32, 33, 39, 83, 104, 113 economic resilience 14, 26 education 7, 10, 18, 25, 27, 28, 31, 36, 38, 46-49, 63, 67, 70, 73-74, 82, 89, 92, 93, 97, 109-110, 117, 118, 123, 135, 136, 138 efficiency 7, 9, 13, 19, 24, 25, 27, 28-29, 35-39, 42, 44, 51, 57, 63, 65, 67, 80, 81, 89, 102, 106, 110, 112, 119, 137-139 Ellul-Micallef Roger 96, 108 employee unions 7, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 51, 52, 60, 69, 85, 94, 96, 104 employment 25, 26, 33, 35, 38, 40, 42, 47, 55, 57, 63, 70, 72, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 90, 92, 100 Employment and Training Corporation (ETC) 5, 47, 48, 70, 81, 82, 88, 97, 138

employment barometer 82 Endeley RoseMarie-Rita 2, 8 European Training Foundation 47 European Union (EU) 5, 8, 11, 14, 21-30, 41, 50, 91, 99, 104, 112, 117, 122 exchange rate 21, 22, 28, 33, 35, 38, 39, 42, 71, 83, 122, 124, 137

F

Faculty of Economics, Management and Accountancy 89
Farmer's Association 67, 68, 87, 96
Farrugia Joseph 68
Farrugia Vince 65
Fava Reginald 64
Federation of Industry (FOI) 11, 16, 63, 90, 96, 104
financial services 43, 44, 46, 101, 132, 133, 135, 138
fiscal policy 25, 27, 28, 33, 115-120, 122
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 5, 27, 31, 32, 37, 48, 58, 108, 123, 135, 139, 140

funding 62, 67, 75, 91, 110, 113, 118

G

gender issues 88, 89 General Retailers and Traders Union (GRTU) 5, 16, 65, 93, 104 General Workers' Union (GWU) 5, 16, 69, 70, 96 Gillibrand Michael 98, 121 globalisation 25, 29, 32, 41, 56, 70, 83, 99, 113, 116, 128 Gozo Business Chamber (GBC) 5, 64-65, 96 Grech Joseph 64 Grillo Joe 71 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 5, 14, 21, 22, 26, 39, 47, 63, 64, 65, 92, 109, 118, 120

H

- health 25, 29, 30, 75
- higher education 47, 48, 108-110, 138
- human capital 68, 73, 93, 108, 117, 123, 135

Human Resources Development (HRD) 5, 40, 78-79, 84, 101, 109

I

- implementation 7, 10, 12, 15, 19, 53, 59-62, 85, 87, 90, 91, 119, 136, 140
- incentives 27, 37, 48, 49, 57-58, 64, 88, 117, 119, 120, 138
- inflation 26, 33, 38, 39, 50, 71, 82, 117, 118
- Information and Communication Technology (ICT) 5, 75, 92, 130
- Information Technology (IT) 5, 75, 102
- infrastructure 23, 24, 25, 29-30, 31, 36, 36, 43, 45, 48, 63, 67, 78, 80, 92, 93, 97, 100, 102, 108, 117, 119, 123, 126, 135, 138, 142
- innovation 9, 13, 28, 36-38, 48-49, 55, 58, 77, 78-80, 92, 93, 94, 102, 108, 119, 136, 140
- Institute for the Promotion of Small Enterprise (IPSE) 5, 97, 135
- insularity 23, 24, 32, 44, 64, 126, 134
- insurance 45, 52, 111
- inter-industry linkages 22, 75
- interest rate 28, 33, 38, 39, 42, 83, 117, 135
- International Institute for Management Development (IMD) 5, 24, 35, 61
- international trade 11, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 83, 104, 105, 106
- investment 15, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 48, 56-58, 61, 69, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 101, 109, 115, 117, 119, 123, 137, 139
- Islands and Small States Institute 2, 9, 108
- isolationist policy 34

J

Jersey, States of 98, 132-133

K

Kyoto Treaty 53

L

- labour costs 29, 42, 51, 66, 137, 139
- legislative framework 36, 42, 43, 87, 93, 137
- liberalisation 32, 44, 45, 65, 67, 72, 75, 76, 80, 101, 134, 138
- life-long learning 73, 92, 110
- Lisbon Agenda 91, 93

M

- macroeconomic environment 7, 9, 27, 35-42, 51, 66, 70, 71, 93, 108, 118, 119, 122, 139
- Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology (MCAST) 5, 47, 73, 74, 78
- Malta Communications Authority (MCA) 5, 76, 80, 97
- Malta Council for Economic and Social Development (MCESD) 5, 52, 64, 66, 70, 72, 85, 86, 95
- Malta Council for Science and Technology (MCST) 5, 48, 78, 79, 97
- Malta Employers' Association (MEA) 5, 17, 68, 96
- Malta Enterprise 77, 78, 86, 97
- Malta Federation of Industry (FOI) 5, 11, 16, 63, 96, 104
- Malta Hotels and Restaurants Association (MHRA) 5, 16, 66, 67, 96
- Malta Maritime Authority (MMA) 5, 83, 97
- Malta Resources Authority (MRA) 5, 80, 97
- Malta Standards Authority (MSA) 5, 83, 97
- Malta Tourism Authority (MTA) 5, 80, 87
- Maltese lira 21, 33, 83
- Mangion Marie Louise 80
- Mauritius 6, 98, 126-130
- Micallef Manuel 69
- Microsoft 75
- Mifsud Paul 76
- Ministry for Economic Services 11, 16, 44, 134
- Ministry of Education 73, 97
- Ministry of Finance and Economic

Affairs 52, 54, 60, 71, 72, 86, 97, 104, 139

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs 96, 99, 111
- Ministry of IT and Investment 75, 97
- Ministry of Resources and Infrastructure 76, 97
- Ministry of Tourism 74, 97
- Ministry of Transportation and Communications 75, 97
- monitoring 7, 10, 59, 60, 72, 81, 85, 90, 105

N

- National Competitiveness Technical Committee 52, 54, 60-61, 62, 86, 139, 140
- National Industrial Policy 11, 16. 44
- National Productivity and Competitiveness Council, Mauritius (NPCC) 6, 98, 127
- National Statistics Office (NSO) 60, 61, 62, 85, 140
- Naudi Gaetan 96, 111
- Naudi Louis 74
- niche markets 14, 36, 39, 40, 45, 55, 56, 57, 77, 78, 129, 136, 138, 139
- Non-Government Organisation (NGO) 6, 16, 59, 85, 95
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 5, 125

0

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 6, 13, 121, 133 Ozouf Philip 98, 132

P

- Portelli William 70
- privatisation 28, 41, 72, 117
- Producers' organisation 68
- productivity 7, 9, 14, 18, 20, 25, 29,
 - 37, 40, 42, 45, 50-51, 59-62, 69,
- 85, 88, 92-94, 126-131, 139
- productivity index 19, 51, 85

49-50, 93, 94, 107, 127, 138 public finance 25, 27, 33, 35, 38, 71, 119

R

Radisson Hotel 12, 63 Research and Development (R&D) 6, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 48-49, 57, 58, 77, 92, 123, 138, 140 resilience see economic resilience restructuring 15, 17, 28, 37, 38, 46, 70-72, 81, 88, 117

\mathbf{S}

School Cooperatives (SCOOPS) 6, 74September 11th 66 Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) 6, 66 Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) 6, 55, 66, 77, 79.129-130 Small Business and Crafts Directorate 50, 72 small economic size 14, 21, 22, 23, 27, 31, 32, 55, 56, 113, 136, 139 small states 7, 9, 35, 108, 126, 127social cohesion 30, 37, 52, 54, 91, 92, 93, 103, 139 social dialogue 7, 53, 60, 69, 70, 79,87 social partners 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19, 38, 50-54, 60, 61, 70, 71, 72, 79, 82, 83, 86, 94, 107, 110 Special Market Policy Programme for Maltese Agriculture (SMPPMA) 6, 68 speculation 55 stakeholders 10, 12, 14-16, 19, 54, 60-61, 63-90, 95, 113, 121, 125, 127, 131, 140 standards, quality 70, 81, 83-84, 91 standard of living 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 55, 83, 93, 100, 107 strategic measures 8, 35-58, 91

Т

Tabone Joseph N. 80

tax incentives 48, 57 taxation 7, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 50, 51, 93, 117, 120, 137 technology 9, 23, 32, 58, 73, 75, 77, 81, 101, 123, 124, 130, 135 technology transfer 58, 130 telecommunications 31, 44, 45, 102. 135 ten golden rules 7, 35, 64 Thake Anne Marie 78 tourism 31, 58, 66, 67, 74, 75, 80, 85, 87, 88, 132 training 23, 40, 47-48, 66, 67, 70, 71, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88 transparency 28, 37, 49, 50, 54, 71, 75, 81, 87, 93, 133, 138 Treeboohun Nikhil 98, 126 Turkey 14

U

unemployment 14, 26, 27, 40, 88, 92, 100 Union Haddiema Maghqudin (UHM) 6, 16, 71, 96 University of Malta 2, 7, 9, 17, 78, 96, 104, 108

V

Value Added Tax (VAT) 6, 76, 132 venture capital 29, 46, 77, 92, 138 Venuprasaad Ram 98, 134 vision 32-33, 74, 77, 121, 128 vulnerability 14, 23, 66, 80

W

wage levels 7, 37, 50-51, 69, 93 Water Services Corporation (WSC) 6, 81 women 30, 79, 88, 89, 144 World Bank 61 World Competitiveness Yearbook 24, 25, 35 World Economic Forum 61 World Trade Organisation (WTO) 6, 41, 57, 106

Z

Zahra Winston J. 66 Zammit Tabona Joseph 77